# SECTION H - DRAWING LAYOUT AND SUMMARY

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#### SECTION H - DRAWING LAYOUT AND SUMMARY

The end result of our design is to develop a set of construction drawings from which the structure can be built. In selecting the proper detail scales, the reproduction process to be used should be known in advance.

#### I. REPRODUCTION PROCESS

Two methods of printing copies of the drawings are commonly used.

The most common method for small jobs where a limited number of prints are to be made is the ozalid process. No change in size from original to print is involved.

For larger jobs or where a greater number, 30 or more, copies are to be made a lithographic process is used. Printing presses for this process are limited in size, requiring a reduction in print size from the original normal "E" size drawing to a smaller "N" size.

The smaller scale drawings are used primarily for information to bidders while the larger drawings would be used for construction depending on the amount of detail on the drawing.

### II. DETAIL SIZE

The choice of scale used will depend on the reproduction process and complexity of the detail. Legibility and clarity are essential. In some cases a perspective or isometric view is advisable.

Legibility depends upon the reader's ability to distinguish the features and read the legend without visual difficulties. This ability varies among people depending upon experience and eyesight. Clarity, as opposed to legibility, is associated with understanding and depends on detail. Clarity varies more with the experience of the reader than with eyesight.

The drawings should be of a scale and detail to convey the idea to a builder with normal vision and experience commensurable with the complexity of the project. Keep in mind it is erroneous to assume a larger scale makes details easier to read and understand.

The above reasoning was used in establishing the scales to be used for the details in this manual. Steel schedules, stem splices and titles have been included in two scales where applicable; each consistent with the final reproduction process to be used.

#### III. DRAWING DEVELOPMENT

Other than the standard drawings, preparation of the original

drawings for a particular job may be by one of two methods:

- (1) Details in the appropriate scale from this book may be traced directly on tracing paper in the arrangements as shown on Figures H-1 and H-2, or
- (2) A "mock up" of each construction drawing can be made by using detail sheets similar to those in this book, cutting out the appropriate parts and taping them directly to Bristol board in the suggested layout. If this process is used it should be done in the Cartographic Unit. From this "mock up" an 8" x 10" negative will be made and finally an "E" size film positive, which serves as the file copy. Chronoflex positives have a mat surface that will take pencil or ink if any changes or additions are to be made.

In either method, "fill-in" blanks and special details will require individual attention. Information regarding the component parts may be transmitted on sheets similar to Figures H-1 and H-2. The appropriate standard drawing or detail number should be listed in each block or completed summary sheets will provide more complete information to the draftsman. A sketch of special details should be included.

## IV. SUMMARY SHEET

A summary form consisting of four pages with fill-in blanks has been developed to serve several needs. Properly filled in, the summary sheets will be a:

- (1) Convenient check list of information needed for development of the details.
- (2) Document the design decisions.
- (3) Concise form for transmittal of information to the draftsman for completion of the construction drawings.

Additional sheets should be added, as needed, to present the special details for the particular job.

Completed summary sheets have been included in the example illustration in this section, pages H-5 to H-8. Data entered on the sheets has been printed in red to distinguish the information that will vary from job to job. Sections that do not apply to the given job have been voided (by large cross) to simplify review.

#### V. EXAMPLE

The problem from the previous sections has been extended for the 21" concrete pipe to show the completed reduced size drawing in Figures H-3, H-4 and H-5.

Figure H-3 is the standard inlet structure, Size H, completed for the  $21^{\prime\prime}$  conduit.

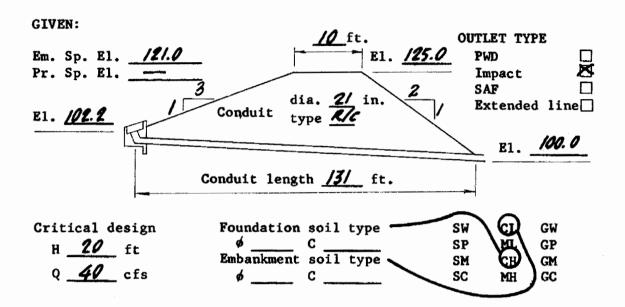
Figure H-4 is made up of appurtenant details using the mosaic principle and a photographic process.

Figure H-5 is a standard impact basin drawing, Size C, completed for the 21" conduit. This figure is to be replaced with standard drawing ES-4070-040 when available.

All of the example drawings were 21" x 30" reduced to their present size.

To complete the construction drawings for the appurtenances, an embankment profile through the conduit will be required. The relative positions of the appurtenances should be shown on this profile usually located on the same sheet as the plan of the dam (not included in this example).

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GATED OUTLET APPURTENANCES SUMMARY SHT.

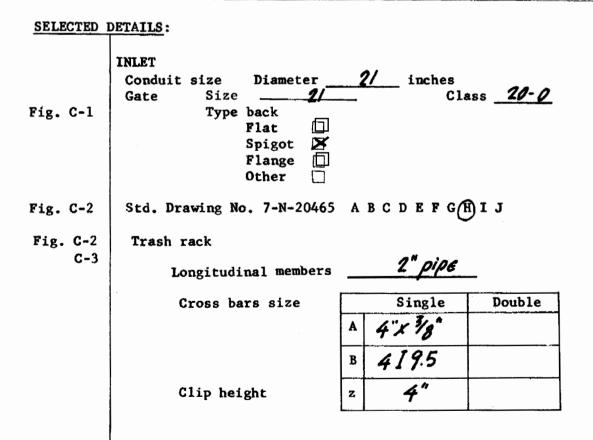


Fig. C-6	Rock protection R  D <sub>75</sub> Rock layer thickness  Filter layer thickness  Vent pipe diameter  in.  Filter layer thickness  in.  in.  2 in.
	CONTROL
Fig. D-1	Type of control Mechanical Compare Hydraulic Alternate   Lift pedestal size 7-L-20544 A B 6 D E F
116. 2 1	Handwheel diameter 24 in.  Lift Lift nut cast iron bronze  Ball bearing no yes 2
Fig. D-6, 7, 8	Material Bronze Stainless CR Stem  Stem  Diameter /2 inches  Encasement yes no Stem pedestals: spacing /6ft Number  Gate stem guide type channel welded cast
Fig. D-23 Fig. D-21	Weight slide gatelbs. approx.  Type cylinder mount front rear inches approx. inches approx.
Fig. D-24	Cylinder bore diameter rod type standard oversize oversize oversize psi cubic inch tubing diameter inches  Power operator control housing type location

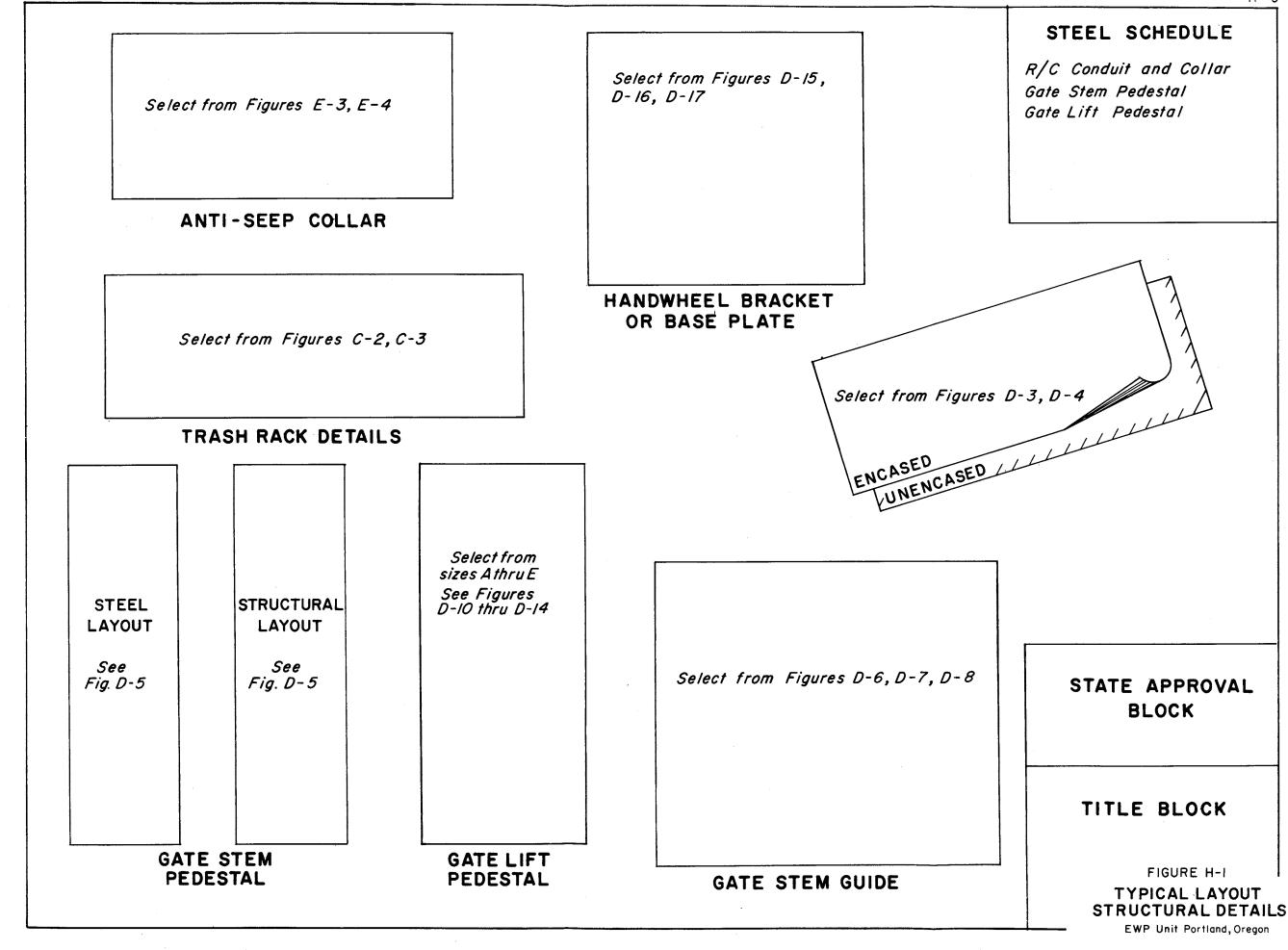
STATE FAR WES	7	PROJECT Aldal	n Reservoir	Н-7			
BYHWF	DATE 68	CHECKED BY	DATE-16-68	JOB NO.			
SUBJECT GATED	OUTLET A	APPURTENANCES	SUMMARY SHT.	SHEET 3 OF 4			

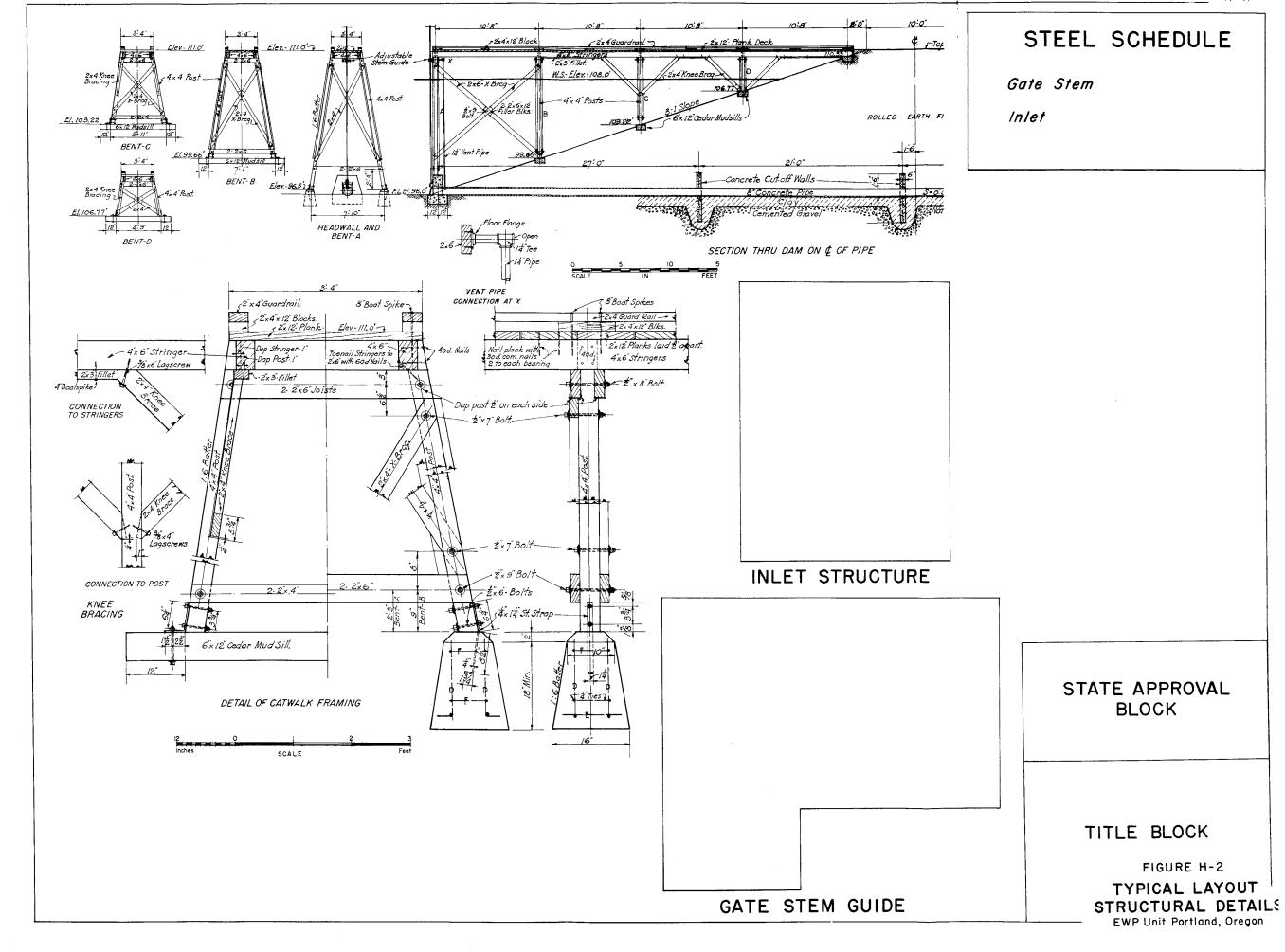
Fig. E- 2	CONDUIT  Conduit type: Metal gage  R/C monolithic
	AWWA C302 🔀 other
Fig. E- 8	Anti-seep collars, increase in creep length % 15 20 20 L
	OUTLET
Fig. E-12	Outlet type: SAF
	Cantilever
	Bent Steel & timber
	Pool Earth
Fig. F-2	Impact basin ES 4070
Fig. F-1	PWD size 7-E-20463 ABCDEFGH
	Standard   Modified 1   2   Other
	*USCELLANEOUS STRUCTURES
Fig. G-1	Water revel gage: Timber
	Steel
Fig. G-2	Intake strainer
Fig. G-3	Timber catwark
	Other

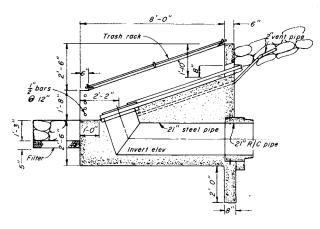
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		DRAW	ING L	AYOUT					
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authorized to approve and submit such plans."

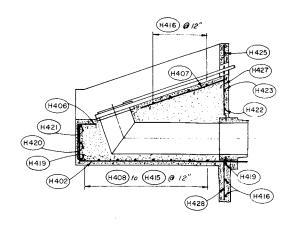
State Soil Conservation Engineer, Soil Conservation Service



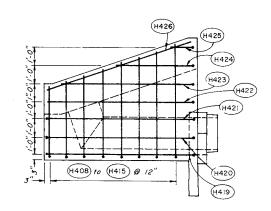




SECTIONAL ELEVATION



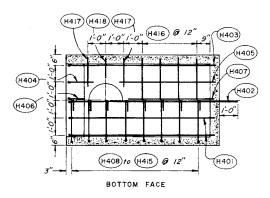
SECTIONAL ELEVATION



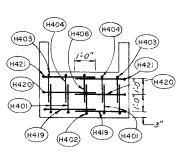
SECTIONAL ELEVATION

STEEL SCHEDULE									
Location	Size	Mark	Туре	Length	Quan.	A	B	С	Leng
\$1ab	4	H401	2	10"-0"	4	2'-0"	8'-0"		40'-
	4	H402	2	// '- 3"	1	2'-0"	9'-3"	-	//'-
<i>"</i>	4	H403	SP	10'- 3"	2	2'-0"	0'-9"	7'-6"	20'-
"	4	H404	2	3'- 3"	2	2'-0"	1-3"		6'-
. "	4	H405	Str	5'-6"	2				11'-
<i>,,</i>	4	H406	2	2'-9"	/	2'-0"	0'-9"		2' -
"	4	H407	Str	5'-0"	1				5'-
"	4	H408	2	6'-6"	2	2'-9"	3'-9"		13'-
"	4	H409	2	6'-9"	2	2'-9"	4'-0"		13'-
	4	H410	2	7'-0"	2	2'-9"	4'-3"		14'-
"	4	H411	2	7'-3"	2	2'-9"	4'-6"		14'-
<i>"</i>	4	H412	2	7'-9"	2	2'-9"	5'-0"		15'-
"	4	H413	2	8'-0"	2	2'-9"	5'-3"		16'-
	4	H414	2	8'-3"	2	2'-9"	5'-6"		16'-
"	4	H415	2	8'-9"	2	2'-9"	6'-0"		17'-
	4	H416	Str	4'-6"	6				27'-
	4	H417	Str	1'-6"	4				6'-
"	4	H418	Str	1'-0"	2				2'-
Sidewall	4	H419	2	13'-6"	2	2'-9"	8'-0"	2'-9"	27'-
	4	H420	2	11'-9"	2	2'-9"	8'-0"	1'-0"	23'-
"	4	H421	2	12'-0"	2	2'-9"	8'-0"	1'-3"	24'-
"	4	H422	2	10'-9"	2	2'-9"	8'-0"		21'-
"	4	H 423	2	10'-0"	2	2'-9"	7'-3"		20'-
"	4	H424	2	6'-0"	2	2'-0"	4'-0"		12'-
"	4	H425	2	6'-6"	/	1'-0"	4'-6"	1'-0"	6'-
Headwall	4	H426	Str	8'-3"	6			<b>-</b>	49'-6
	4	H427	Str	3'-9"	2				7'-
	4	H428	Str	2'-0"	2				4'-

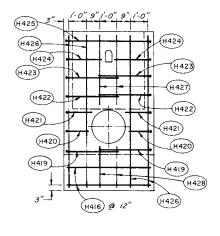
TOP FACE



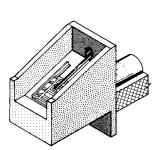
PLAN



UPSTREAM ELEVATION



DOWNSTREAM ELEVATION



ISOMETRIC VIEW

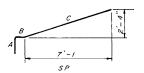
O 5

"I am hereby submitting for approval this plan as an officer of the United States Government authorized to approve and submit such plans."

State Soil Conservation Engineer, Soil Conservation Service







BAR TYPES

Department Of Conservation And Development,
Division Of Flood Control

APPLICATION No.
APPROVED AS TO SAFETY:
DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

INLET STRUCTURE SIZE H
PORTLAND OREGON E 8 WP UNIT

INLET STRUCTURE

# ALDAM RESERVOIR

HOOD S.C.D.
TOYA COUNTY, OREGON

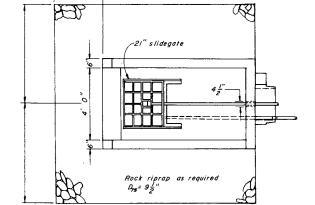
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

esigned......H.W.F.

FIGURE H-3

INLET STRUCTURE

Checked FK.M. EWP Unit Portland, Oregon



PLAN

